

The basics of

Pennsylvania



And its History and Government



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THE STATE LEGISLATURE

The Legislative body of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is called the General Assembly, which consists of the Senate and the House of Representatives.

Members of the General Assembly are chosen at the general election every other year. Senators are elected for a four-year term and Representatives are chosen to serve a two-year term.

Pennsylvania is divided into 50 senatorial districts, each with approximately 250,000 people, and 203 house districts, each with approximately 60,000 people.

Legislators are responsible for many duties, including making state laws, setting policies, developing the state budget, helping constituents and ensuring that state government runs smoothly.

The Senate and House meet regularly throughout the year in Harrisburg to consider and vote on important issues. These meetings are called session **days**. **Legislators also have offices** in their districts, where they meet with local residents to discuss the concerns and needs of the community.

Making a Law

1. BIRTH...THE IDEA EMERGES

An idea for a bill can come from almost anywhere – individual legislators, private citizens, organizations, the governor, or from bills considered in the past.

2. DEVELOPMENT

The bill is drafted, introduced in either the House or the Senate, and then referred to a committee for review.

3. COMMITTEE

The committee, a small group of legislators, reviews the bill and decides whether it deserves further consideration. Sometimes, hearings are held to discuss the bill and allow more input from the public.

4. VOTES

If the committee approves the bill, then it gets voted on by the full House or Senate, depending on where the bill was introduced. If the bill was introduced in the House and a majority of representatives (102) vote for it, then it goes to the Senate, where the committee and voting process is repeated. If a majority of senators (26) vote for the bill without making any changes to it, the bill goes to the governor. If changes are made, it goes back to the House.

5. GOVERNOR

The final step for a bill to become law is the governor's desk. The governor can approve a bill either by signing it or simply allowing it to become law without his signature. He can also choose to reject, or veto, a bill. If a bill is vetoed, it can still become law if a two-thirds majority of both the House and Senate vote to override the governor's veto.



Lawmaker's Lingo

Search & Find

Some important words used by lawmakers are hidden in this puzzle. The words can run forward, backward, up, down or diagonally. See if you can find them all:

SENATORS
REPRESENTATIVES
COMMITTEE
MEMBERS
VOTE
IDEAS
VETO
CONFERENCE
BILL
GOVERNOR
LAW
INTRODUCTION
SENATE
HOUSE
GOVERN
STATE

I	T	H	J	K	E	S	U	O	H	C
A	L	G	E	R	I	O	L	Z	K	Q
C	G	O	V	E	R	N	O	R	J	R
O	B	H	B	M	I	G	L	Z	X	E
N	W	T	I	O	O	T	E	V	I	P
F	E	A	L	G	T	O	L	G	N	R
E	B	H	L	K	S	E	N	A	T	E
R	S	P	E	R	K	E	R	C	R	S
E	R	G	E	T	R	L	A	O	O	E
N	E	T	O	L	E	S	M	M	D	N
C	B	H	J	T	O	R	S	M	U	T
E	I	G	O	V	E	R	N	I	C	A
H	D	V	Y	T	O	B	D	T	T	T
T	E	S	A	T	M	M	E	T	I	I
J	A	T	A	E	G	E	D	E	O	V
K	S	N	J	K	D	M	L	E	N	E
J	E	H	S	R	E	B	M	E	M	S
S	G	E	S	X	Z	Q	A	P	L	I

State Symbols



STATE FLAG

Authorized by the General Assembly in 1799, the state flag is fringed in gold with the Coat of Arms embroidered on a field of blue.

STATE SEAL

Authorized by the General Assembly in 1791, the Seal is a symbol of authenticity which verifies that proclamations, commissions and other papers of state are legal and official.



COAT OF ARMS

The Pennsylvania Coat of Arms is based on a 1778 design by Caleb Lownes of Philadelphia.



STATE BEVERAGE

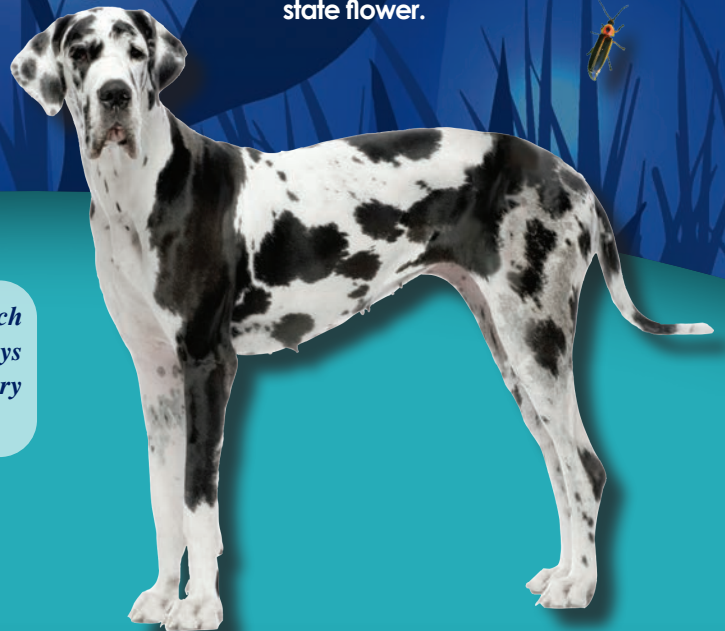
MILK

This symbol is a fitting honor to one of the state's leading farm products. It also gives praise to dairy cows, which each produce 62 glasses of milk daily.

STATE DOG

GREAT DANE

This dog was a hunting and working dog in the very early days of Pennsylvania.



STATE TREE

EASTERN HEMLOCK

Many early pioneers in Pennsylvania felt better protected from bad weather inside log cabins made from this tree.

STATE FLOWER

MOUNTAIN LAUREL

Blooming in mid-June, these pink pastel flowers delighted the wife of one of the past governors, who then declared it to be the state flower.



Pennsylvania has many official "symbols." Each of the symbols is connected to history or pays honor to a native species or product that is very important to Pennsylvania's economy.



STATE BIRD
RUFFED GROUSE

Sometimes called the partridge, this plump, red-brown bird with feathery legs was once a main source of food for early Pennsylvania settlers.

STATE SHIP
UNITED STATES BRIG NIAGARA

This ship was important in the War of 1812. It defeated a British ship in the Battle of Lake Erie.



STATE FOSSIL
PHACOPS RANA

This extinct small water creature is commonly known as a trilobite. Phacops Rana means "frog eyes" because of the large holes for the eyes on the fossil.

STATE ANIMAL
WHITETAIL DEER

The early settlers of Pennsylvania depended on this deer to feed and clothe them year-round. These deer continue to roam today in the state's forests.



STATE FISH
BROOK TROUT

Over 4,000 miles of cold water streams form the natural habitat of this fish, the only trout native to Pennsylvania.

STATE INSECT
FIREFLY

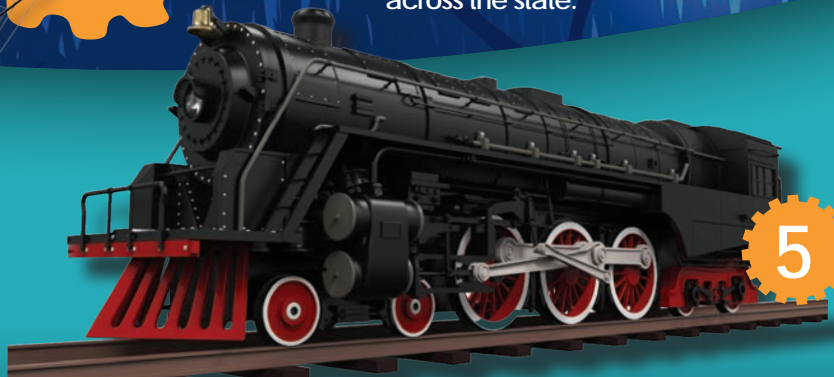
These are the "lightning bugs" that Pennsylvanians know to brighten a summer night.

STATE AMPHIBIAN
EASTERN HELLBENDER

Found in rivers and streams, the hellbender is the largest salamander in North America and can grow up to two feet in length.

STATE TRAIN
K4S Locomotive

The boxy, black cylinder with the short stack on top was the main passenger locomotive of the Pennsylvania Railroad for 30 years. At one time, 425 of these powerful coal-burners steamed across the state.



Fun Facts

★
Capital: Harrisburg

- **Nickname:** Keystone State
- **"Pennsylvania"** means Penn's Woods.
- **Population:** Approximately 12.96 million (fifth in the nation)
- **Total Area:** Approximately 46,000 square miles (33rd largest state in the nation)
- **Land area:** 44,888 square miles: 57% forest, 30% agriculture, 10% urban, 3% water
- **Length:** Approximately 180 miles (north to south)
- **Width:** Approximately 310 miles (east to west)
- **Counties:** 67
- **Lakes:** 256 natural/2,324 man-made
- **State Parks:** 124
- **State Forests:** 20



CAN YOU UNSCRAMBLE THESE STATE SYMBOLS?

WTEHLTIAI REDE

ETRAG NDAE

YLIRFEF

IONMANTU LLEARU

KOBRO OTRUT

SATEERN CHLKMEQ



HISTORICAL

- Pennsylvania was first settled by Europeans in 1638
- Philadelphia was the first official capital of the United States” (York and Lancaster also served as capitals in the 1700s)
- Adopted original state Constitution: September 28, 1776
- Adopted current state Constitution: 1968 (The fifth version of our Constitution)

GOVERNMENT

- State Representatives: 203
- State Senators: 50
- U.S. Representatives: 17
- U.S. Senators: 2

AGRICULTURAL

- Rural population: Approximately 3.5 million
- Farms: 59,000
- Farmland: 7.7 million acres
- Agricultural product sales: Approximately \$4.3 billion annually
- Leading farm products: dairy products, mushrooms, apples, tobacco, grapes, peaches and cut flowers



PENNSYLVANIA’S MOTTO

Virtue, Liberty and Independence

PA 1st in the NATION

FIRST...

- Nation's Capital
- Licensed Hunters
- State Game Lands
- Covered Bridges
- Commercial Electronic Computer
 - Magazine & Newspaper
 - Hospital & Druggist
- All-Motion-Picture Theater
 - Radio Broadcast
- Commercial Radio Station
- Cable Television System
 - Steamboat
- High-Speed Multi-Lane Highway
- Professional Football Game





FIRST...

- Circus
- Zoo
- Library
- Book for the Blind
- Encyclopedia
- Bible Translated to English
- Manufacturer of Pretzels, Mushrooms, Scrapple, Lager Beer, Rootbeer, Wallpaper, and Boiler Plates
- Institution of Art
- Chemistry Professor
- Mint of the United States



The State Song

Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania

The official state song of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania was adopted by the General Assembly and signed into law by Governor Robert P. Casey on November 29, 1990. Lyrics and music were written by Eddie Khoury and Ronnie Bonner.

VERSE 1

Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania,
Mighty is your name,
Steeped in glory and tradition
Object of acclaim.

Where brave men fought the
foe of freedom,
Tyranny decried,
'Til the bell of independence
filled the countryside.

CHORUS

VERSE 2

Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania,
Blessed by God's own hand,
Birthplace of a mighty nation,
Keystone of the land.

Where first our country's flag unfolded,
Freedom to proclaim,
May the voices of tomorrow
glorify your name.

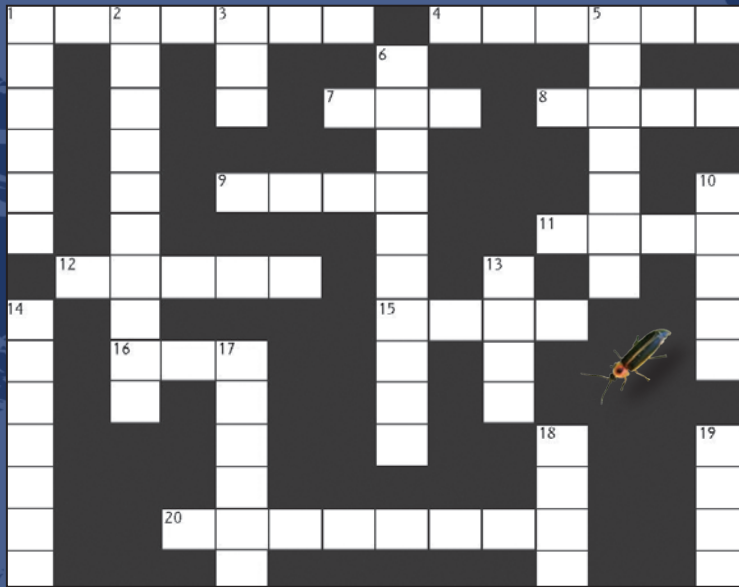
CHORUS

CHORUS

*Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania,
May your future be, filled with honor
everlasting as your history.*

Hey PA

What do you know...



Across

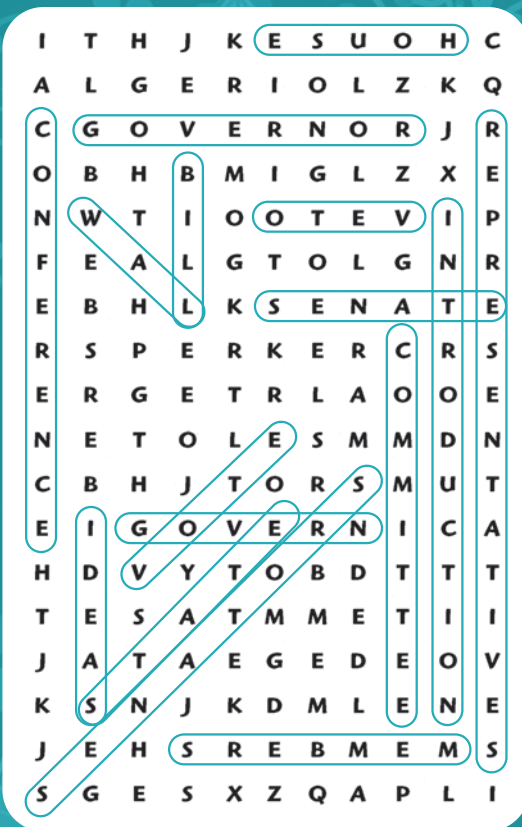
1. Harrisburg is the _____ of PA.
4. The part of the General Assembly that has 50 members.
7. When a bill is signed by the Governor, it becomes a _____.
8. If the Governor does not approve of a law, he can _____ it.
9. The number of years in the term of a state senator.
11. The state animal is the whitetail _____.
12. The part of the General Assembly that has 203 members.
15. The state ship is the United States _____ Niagara.
16. The Great Dane is the state _____.
20. Pennsylvania's nickname is the _____ State.

Down

1. Early settlers built log _____ from the Eastern Hemlock tree.
2. The word Pennsylvania means _____.
3. The number of years in the term of a Representative.
5. When a bill is changed, it is said to be _____.
6. Pennsylvania's capital city.
10. The brook _____ is the state fish.
13. The state beverage.
14. The PA legislative body is called the _____ Assembly.
17. One of the leading farm products is _____.
18. Eastern Hemlock is the state _____.
19. The state insect is the _____ fly.

Puzzle Keys

Page 3: Search & Find



Page 6: Word Scramble

Whitetail Deer

Firefly

Brook Trout

Great Dane

Mountain Laurel

Eastern Hemlock

Page 11: Crossword

Across

1. Capital
4. Senate
7. Law
8. Veto
9. Four
11. Deer
12. House
15. Brig
16. Dog
20. Keystone

Down

1. Cabins
2. Penns Woods
3. Two
5. Amended
6. Harrisburg
10. Trout
13. Milk
14. General
17. Grapes
18. Tree
19. Fire



